

D 9439

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

9438

S. I., Special Branch, ~~SHANGHAI~~

REPORT

Date. April 26, 1940.

Subject. Great China University (大夏大學) - Situation

Made by. Clerk Loh Wei Kong

Forwarded by. D.I. Crawford

Unrest now exists in the Great China University, Lane 1081, House 1051 Bubbling Well Road, where the pro-Wang Ching Wei clique and the pro-Chungking Government clique are at loggerheads. So far as is known the situation is as follows :

The Great China University was founded in 1924 by messrs. WONG PAH CHUN (王伯厚), ex-minister of Railways of the National Government, EUR YUAN HWAI (歐元懷), WONG TSE WEI (王德偉) and FOO SUH YOEH (傅世業). Following the withdrawal of the Chinese forces from the Shanghai area, messrs. WONG PAH CHUN and EUR YUAN HWAI, respectively President and Vice-President, left for Kweiyang, Kweichow Province, to take charge of the administration of the Great China University in that city.

Mr. FOO SUH YOEH, one of the founders, then assumed the control of the institute in Shanghai in the capacity of acting president, with Mr. LU CHI TSENG (魯繼曾) as Dean and concurrently Chief Secretary. The school was removed from its former premises at Chungshan Road to 197 Route Ghisi in September, 1938, but due to objections by the French Municipal Authorities, it was transferred to the Shanghai Girls' University, 451 Taku Road. Subsequently, the university was further removed to the present address at Lane 1081, House 1051,

Comr. of Police
Sir:

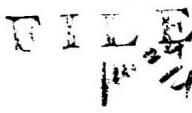
Information.

R. J. Crawford

D. C. (Sp. Br.)

CONFIDENTIAL

Cpy (Av) { Sent
Dc B } 29/4
DDo.
Re FIR 2252/39
BW

27 4 40
In

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

.....Station,

REPORT

- 2 -

Date 19

Subject

Made by

Forwarded by

Bubbling Well Road, while the middle school department is located at 725 Avenue Foch, French Concession. Altogether there are some 1,000 students and 50 teaching staff in this school.

In the latter part of 1939, Mr. FOO SUH YOEH, the acting president, formed connections with the Wang Ching Wei clique and through his efforts, a number of professors and students of the university have joined ~~the~~ Wang's party. Several professors belonging to Wang's clique have left the school ostensibly on leave, but the following are serving in the new Central Government at Nanking :

Mr. FOO SUH YOEH - acting president, now Minister of Railways of the new Central Government.
(傅 肇 裕)

Mr. POH YUE - professor of literature, now Secretary to the Ministry of Railways of the new Central Government.
(卜 裕)

Mr. TSANG SOO MING - Chief of the Customs Inspectorate of the Ministry of Finance of the new Central Government.
(張 壽 明)

Mr. NYIEN UNG TSOH - reported to be serving in the Ministry of Finance of the new Central Government.
(嚴 恩 祚)

Mr. TSANG FOH - professor of Social Science, reported to be serving in the Ministry of Railways of the new Central Government.
(章 復)

Following the appearance of pro-Wang Ching Wei elements, Mr. LU CHI TSENG, Dean and Chief Secretary, was instructed by the President, Mr. WONG PAH CHUN, to take charge of administration of the

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

- 3 -

Station,

Date. 19

Subject.

Made by.

Forwarded by.

Creat China University in Shanghai, and to guard against the extension of influence by the pro-Wang Ching Wei elements in the institute. However, Mr. LU appears to be facing difficulties in respect of administration of the school, as Mr. FOO SUH YOEH, now Minister of Railways of the new Central Government, is known to be in control of the financial affairs of the university.

Recently, a "School Support Committee" is reported to have been formed by students of pro-Chungking Government clique to counteract the activities of pro-Wang Ching Wei elements. Discreet enquiries have failed to reveal the names of principal leaders, but it is learned that the movement is connected with Mr. CHIANG CHIEN PAH (蔣達白), member of the Education Mission for Shanghai, which was appointed by the National Government in February, 1939.

Vide Special Branch report
- 22/2/39.

Low Wei Kong
Clerk

D.C. (Special Branch).

April 26, 40.

Great China University (大夏大學) - Situation

Unrest now exists in the Great China University, Lane 1081, House 1051 Bubbling Well Road, where the pro-Wang Ching Wei clique and the pro-Chungking Government clique are at loggerheads. So far as is known the situation is as follows:

The Great China University was founded in 1924 by Messrs. WONG PAH CHUN (王伯韌), ex-Minister of Railways of the National Government, EUR YUAN HWAI (歐元槐), WONG TSE WEI (王哲偉) and FOO SUN YEH (傅式微). Following the withdrawal of the Chinese forces from the Shanghai area, Messrs. WONG PAH CHUN and EUR YUAN HWAI, respectively President and Vice-President, left for Kweiyang, Kweichow Province, to take charge of the administration of the Great China University in that city.

Mr. FOO SUN YEH, one of the founders, then assumed the control of the institute in Shanghai in the capacity of acting president, with Mr. LU CHI TSUNG (呂繼聰) as Dean and concurrently Chief Secretary. The school was removed from its former premises at Chungshan Road to 197 Route Ghisi in September, 1938, but due to objections by the French Municipal Authorities, it was transferred to the Shanghai Girls' University, 451 Taku Road. Subsequently, the university was further removed to the present address at Lane 1081, House 1051,



Bubbling Well Road, while the middle school department is located at 725 Avenue Foch, French Concession. Altogether there are some 1,000 students and 50 teaching staff in this school.

In the latter part of 1939, Mr. FOO SUH YOEH, the acting president, formed connections with the Wang Ching Wei clique and through his efforts, a number of professors and students of the university have joined the Wang's party. Several professors belonging to Wang's clique have left the school ostensibly on leave, but the following are serving in the new Central Government at Nanking :

Mr. FOO SUH YOEH - acting president, now Minister
(傅式悅) of Railways of the new Central Government.

Mr. POH YUE - professor of literature, now
(傅愈) Secretary to the Ministry of Railways of the new Central Government.

Mr. TSANG SOO MING - Chief of the Customs
(張壽民) Inspectorate of the Ministry of Finance of the new Central Government.

Mr. MYIEN UNG TSOH - reported to be serving in the
(嚴恩祥) Ministry of Finance of the new Central Government.

Mr. TSANG POH - professor of Social Science,
(章復) reported to be serving in the Ministry of Railways of the new Central Government.

Following the appearance of pro-Wang Ching Wei elements, Mr. LU CHI TSUNG, Dean and Chief Secretary, was instructed by the President, Mr. WONG PAH CHUM, to take charge of administration of the

Great China University in Shanghai, and to guard against the extension of influence by the pro-Wang Ching Wei elements in the institute. However, Mr. LU appears to be facing difficulties in respect of administration of the school, as Mr. FOO SUH YOSH, now Minister of Railways of the new Central Government, is known to be in control of the financial affairs of the university.

Recently, a "School Support Committee" is reported to have been formed by students of pro-Chungking Government clique to counteract the activities of pro-Wang Ching Wei elements. Discreet enquiries have failed to reveal the names of principal leaders, but it is learned that the movement is connected with Mr. CHIANG CHIEN PAH (蔣達白), member of the Education Mission for Shanghai, which was appointed by the National Government in February, 1939.

S T R I C T L Y C O N F I D E N T I A L .

Copy to D.C.
S.P.B.

9439

"B"

2252/39.

Bubbling Well

19th. September

39.

2a.

13.

At 9 a.m. 15.9.39 the undersigned interviewed Mr. Lu Chi Chen at his home and learned that he had made enquiries among the supporters of both the National Government and the Reformed Government. He was given to understand by the former that he was in good standing and his removal from office was not contemplated. From the latter, through Mr. Fu Shi Yush, he learned that none of the various factions desired him to leave Shanghai or had entertained any suggestion of assassinating him; however, the actions of certain pro-Wang Ching Wei groups who were described as "rascals", could not be guaranteed as their positions were held mostly by actions showing their loyalty to the movement.

It is worth noting that whilst Mr. Lu Chi Chen and Mr. Fu Shi Yush are politically opposed, they are good friends in private life.

Copy to D.C. (Sp.Br.).

9. Sil
Fu
20/9

Sen. P.M.C.

D.S.

Copy for D.C (Spec. &c.)
SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

CRIME DIARY.

2252/39.

Crime Register No.

" B "

Division:

B'Well

Police Station:

13th. September, 1939.

Diary Number 1.	(Sheet No. 1.)	Nature of Offence:-	13.
Time at which investigation begun and concluded each day		Places visited in course of investigation each day.	

RECORD OF INVESTIGATION.

Place or description of premises.	Mr. S. Chars University, 1699 Bubbling Well Road.
Time and date of offence.	4 p.m. 17. 9. 39.
... reported.	5.00 p.m. 17. 9. 39.
Name, occupation and address of complainant.	Mr. S. Chars (S. K. S.), Dem. Living at Lane 1699/3 Bubbling Well Road.
Number of criminals with full individual description	Not known.



Arrests	14	100.00
Classification of property stolen.	----	Value \$
Classification of property recovered.	----	Value \$
In cases of Murder or Suspected Murder points (a) to (d) should be answered.	----	
(a) Time and date body was discovered. (b) Position, appearance and marks on body. (c) Apparent cause of death. (d) Motive if known.	----	
Full Details of Method used in Committing offence.	(e) (1) Letter warning recipient to leave Shanghai immediately. (2) Previous letter from blood & iron corps accusing him of being a traitor.	
In cases of larceny, housebreaking etc., all the points (e) to (i) should be answered, if known. In all cases in which there is fraud, the false pretence and the character assumed by the suspect should be fully described.	(f) Mode of entry, including manner of approach to premises. (g) Means used (tools etc.) (h) Character assumed by criminal, and story told, etc. (i) Mode of transport and description. (j) Peculiar act (poisoning dog, partaking of food etc.)	

CRIME DIARY NO. 1. (SHEET NO. 2)

- (g) What staff employed on premises?
(k) Are they all "old" servants?
(l) If not, what was their last employment and for how long?
(m) What was their "characters"?
(n) If any suspicion attached to any of them and if so, which one and for what reason?
(o) Are old servants suspected?
(p) Are friends and visitors above suspicion if not, who is suspected?

Remarks

(Any outstanding or peculiar feature to be commented on by investigating officer).

Enquiries by D.S. Tare, C.D.S. 142, and C.D.C. 338.

At 8.30p.m. 13/9/39 Mr. Lu Chi Chen (盧紀辰) Chief Secretary and Dean of the Great China University Lane 1691/1693 Bubbling Well Road, brought to Bubbling Well Station two threatening letters:-

(a) A letter from the Iron and Blood Corps stating that he was considered as a traitor to China he had better leave Shanghai or he would be "found" dead. This was received by the complainant on 13/9/39 and was not handed to the Police until 15/9/39. Handwriting are not legible.

(b) Two pieces of paper bearing the following undecipherable:- (1) Leave Shanghai immediately.
(2) Two ideograms outline with the top one crossed out. (3) five small circles. In the bottom left corner "Association for clearing up gold and silver 404;" signed and chopped "Wong Lih." This letter was posted in the Bubbling Well Postal District on 12/9/39 and received by the complainant at 4p.m. 13/9/39.

The complainant cannot identify the writing in either letter. He has political associations, being a former member of the Shanghai Municipality Bureau of Education, and being the dean of the Great China University (Shanghai Branch) which has its parent body in Hwei-yang, Kwei-chow.

The daily movements of the complainant coincide approximately with general office hours, but he travels on foot from his home at Lane 1699/3 B'Well Road to Avenue Haig (St. George's) where he boards

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

CRIME DIARY.

CRIME REGISTER No.:— 2252/39. B/w.

Division.

Police Station.

19

Diary Number:-	1/3.	Nature of Offence:-
Time at which investigation begun and concluded each day		Places visited in course of investigation each day

RECORD OF INVESTIGATION.

a Route Royal College and then on foot from Seymour Road to the University and also on Huberting Wall Road opposite Darling Road. Until 18/9/39 when students will be enrolled, he will not travel strictly according to the above.

Due to recent changes against principals etc of schools and colleges, the Sen. Det. i/c., Ch.Insp. i/c. and D.D.O. "D", were informed. For the time being a guard of two C.I.G.s have been placed in the vicinity of the complainant's home, and one C.D.C. will accompany him whilst travelling.

Sen. Det. i/c.

D. S.

C.D.S. 142.
C.D.C. 338.

D.D.O. "D" Div.

Copy for S.C. (W.H.B.)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

" B "

2252/39.

B'Well

13th. September, 39.

la.

13.

With reference to Diary No. 1, Mr. Lu Chi Chen (魯繼善), amongst the undersigned certain information which he obtained must be regarded as strictly confidential, etc.

Concerning the establishment of the Great China University, Mr. Lu Chi Chen stated that it was founded in 1934 by three professors from Amoy University named Mr. Ou Yuan Hwai (歐元懷), Mr. Wang Chih Wei (王社偉) and Mr. Fu Shi Yueh (傅式穎) who is also known as Tsoo Ying (蔡隱). The first two completed their studies in America and the last in Japan.

Up till the outbreak of Sino-Japanese hostilities in August 1937, the university was situated at the intersection of Chinese and Great Western Roads. The Principal was Mr. Tang Ich Chun (王伯厚). The compiler was one of the secretaries and also a member of the Shanghai Municipality Bureau of Education. After the outbreak the university moved into the interior. Mr. Ou Yuan Hwai, Mr. Wang Chih Wei and Mr. Lu Chi Chen went with it, but Mr. Fu Shi Yueh stayed in Shanghai.

The university was re-established in Kweiyang, Kweichow Province, with Mr. Ou Yuan Hwai as Principal. Mr. Wang Chih Wei proceeded to Chungking as a member of the Nationalist Government's Legislative Yuan.

At the same time, Mr. Fu Shi Yueh established a

18/2.

branch of the university on Toku Road and about September 1938 moved it to its present site at Lane 1021/1051 Bubbling Well Road.

Mr. Lu Chi Chen proceeded to Kweiyang during August 1937 and returned to Shanghai during April 1938 after consulting the faculty of the university concerning the way in which the Shanghai Branch should be conducted. Due to his fears that the branch might lose its patriotic spirit, Mr. Lu Chi Chen went to Kweiyang in August 1938 and returned in June 1939 with written authority to take over the positions of Chief Secretary and Dean; this so that the Nationalist character of the branch might not be impaired.

Concerning Mr. Fu Shi Yueh, he was known to be sympathetic to Japan and a supporter of Mr. Wang Ching Wei. He slowly reduced his activities in the university and recently took an active part in the local meeting of Kuo-Ming-Tang officials who adhere to the policy of Mr. Wang Ching Wei. According to the complainant, Mr. Fu Shi Yueh is of such importance that his name is not mentioned in connection with the new party.

Considering that the university is pro-Nationalist, it is possible that the forceful elimination of the complainant would cause the greater part of

2252/30 B.M.

1a/3.

faculty and student opinion to move in favour of Mr.
G. Shu Yuen should he find it opportune to declare his
stand.

J. P. Lee
Do. Do.

Sen. [Signature] 1/a.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.
CRIME BRANCH

THREATENING LETTER

Crime Branch Headquarters Staff File No.
--

C. R.

2252/39

Bubbling Well Station

13th. September, 1939.

Name of Recipient

Mr. Lin Chi Chen (林知成).

Address

Lane 1699/3 Bubbling well Road.

Occupation

Secretary & Dean.

With whom employed

Great China University.

Time and date letter received by recipient

June 13, 1939.

Time and date letter handed to police

Sept. 13, 1939.

Person suspected

.....

Reason for suspicion

.....

Give particulars of previous anonymous or threatening letter, if any, received by recipient

Is recipient interested in any Political Party, Society or Union

Please see diary.

Has recipient recently had business, social or domestic differences

Reading of Post Office marks on envelope

Not legible.

Action taken

Guard posted.

Detectives enquiring

1. S. W.H.S., Ce.D.G.S. 142 and Ce.D.G.C. 338

SENIOR DET. I/C	OFFICER IN CHARGE	D. O. & D. D. O.	D. C. (CRIME)
<i>[Signature]</i>	<i>[Signature]</i>		

Translation

To my little boy Chi Chen,

You frequently visited Shanghai and Kweiyang. We have made investigation and know what you have done. You, being a chief-secretary and a dean of an university, have attempted to be a traitor, enticed students with money to join your party, held up the management of the university, kept in touch the bogus organisation and spoiled the war-resistance. You were formerly the officer i/c of the Education Bureau of Shanghai, and our Government has not treat you badly. Why have you become crazy and changed your mind? You have behaved so bad that we are very angry with you. You had better leave Shanghai immediately and return to Kweiyang, and you will then still be a professor of an university, otherwise your beadbody would lie across a street. Don't blame us for not having advised you before hand.

(Sd.) Iron & Blood Traitors-Assassination Corp.

On the envelope:

Mr. Lu Chi Chen,
15 Yu Keh Tsung,
Yu Yuen Road.

Result of search in T.L.Registry:

Similar letter paper.....	File No.
Similar writing.....	File No.
Similar signature or chops used.....	File No.
Similar envelope.....	File No.
Posted at same C. P. O. pillar box.....	File No.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.
CRIME BRANCH

THREATENING LETTER

Crime Branch Headquarters Staff File No.
C. R.
2252/39. File No.

B'well Station

September 13th, 1939.

Name of Recipient. Mr. Lu Chi Chen (盧紀昌).

Address. Lane 1699/3 Bubbling Well Road.

Occupation. Secretary & Dean.

With whom employed. Great China University.

Time and date letter received by recipient. 4 p.m. 13/9/39.

Time and date letter handed to police. 5.3 p.m. 13/9/39.

Person suspected. -----

Reason for suspicion. -----

Give particulars of previous anonymous or threatening letter, if any, received by
recipient. one - on June 13, 1939.

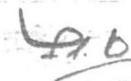
Is recipient interested in any Political Party, Society or Union. Please see diary.

Has recipient recently had business, social or domestic differences. None.

Reading of Post Office marks on envelope. 3 p.m. 12/9/39 Bubbling Well Post Office.

Action taken. Guard posted.

Detectives enquiring. D.S. Ware, C.D.S. 142 and C.D.C. 338.

SENIOR DET. I/C	OFFICER IN CHARGE	D. O. & D. D. O.	D. C. (CRIME)
			

Translation

The 2nd. letter:

- (1) Leave Shanghai immediately.
- (2) Two flags in outline with the top one crossed out.
- (3) Five small circles.

(Sd. & chopped) Wang Li.
Association for cleaning up politics
No. 421.

on the envelope:-

Mr. Lu Chi Chen,
The Great China University,
Bubbling Well Road.

From New (4), Local.

Post marks:-

3 p.m. 12/9/39 posted at B'Well Post Office.

Result of search in T.L.Registry:

Similar letter paper.....	File No.
Similar writing.....	File No.
Similar signature or chops used.....	File No.
Similar envelope.....	File No.
Posted at same C. P. O. pillar box.	File No.